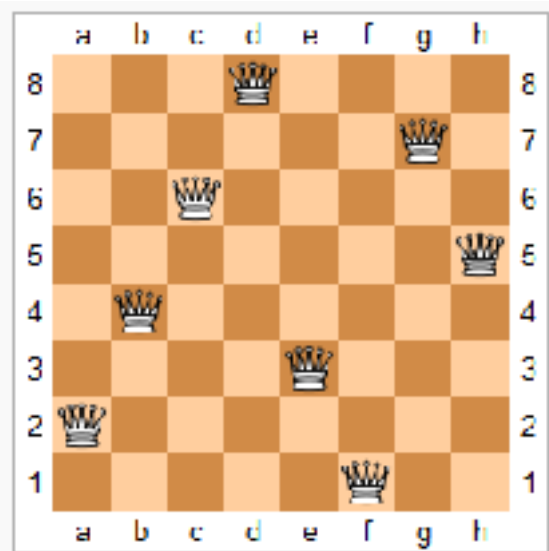


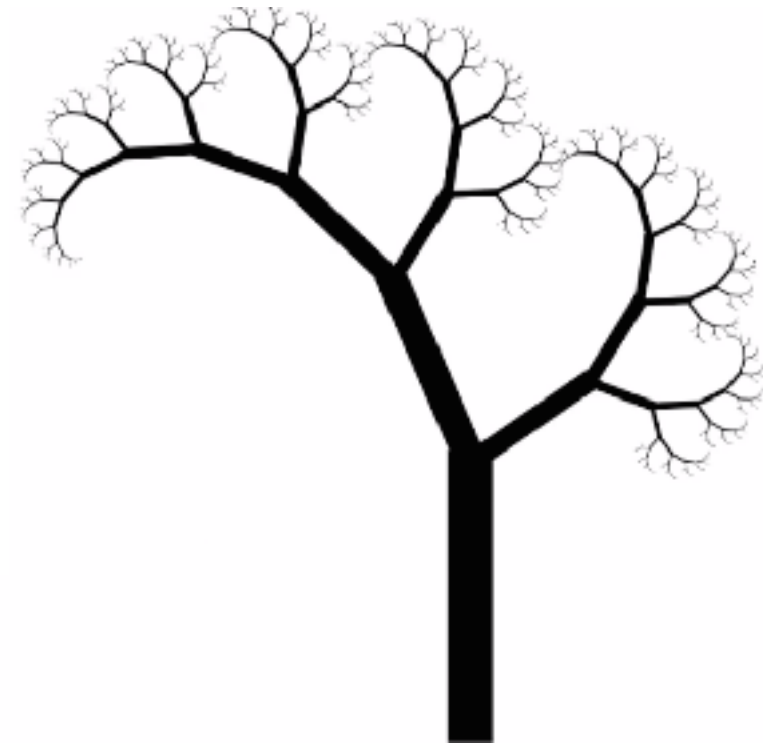
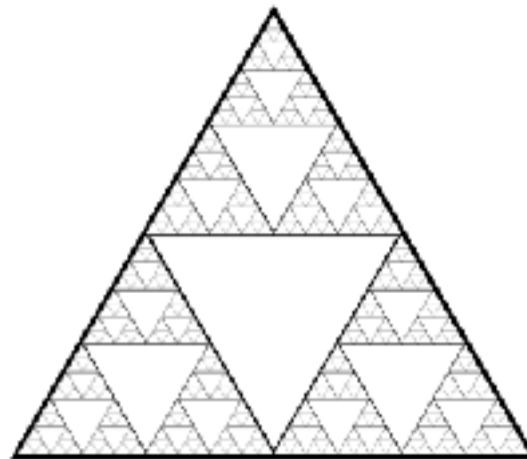
# 15-112

## Fundamentals of Programming

### Week 5 - Lecture 3: More Advanced Recursion



One solution to the eight queens puzzle



June 22, 2017

# Memoization

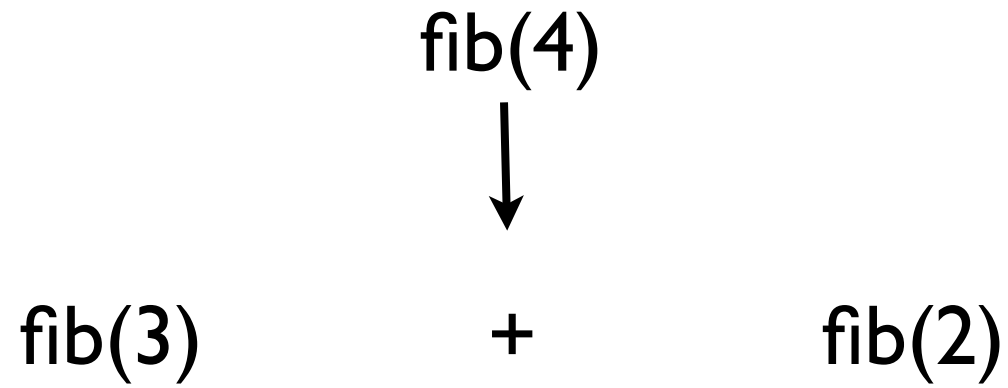
```
def fib(n):  
    if (n < 2):  
        result = 1  
    else:  
        result = fib(n-1) + fib(n-2)  
    return result  
  
print(fib(4))
```

How many times is fib(2) computed? **2**

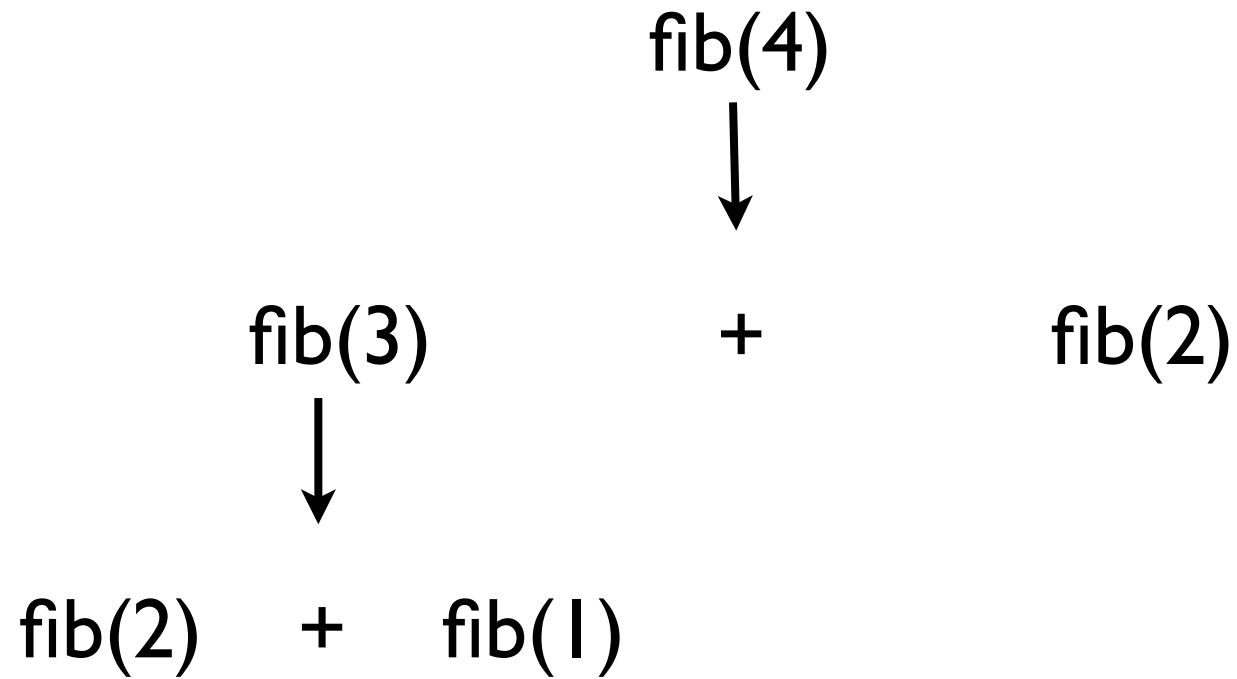
# Unwinding the code

`fib(4)`

# Unwinding the code



# Unwinding the code



# Unwinding the code

fib(4)



fib(3)

+

fib(2)



fib(2)

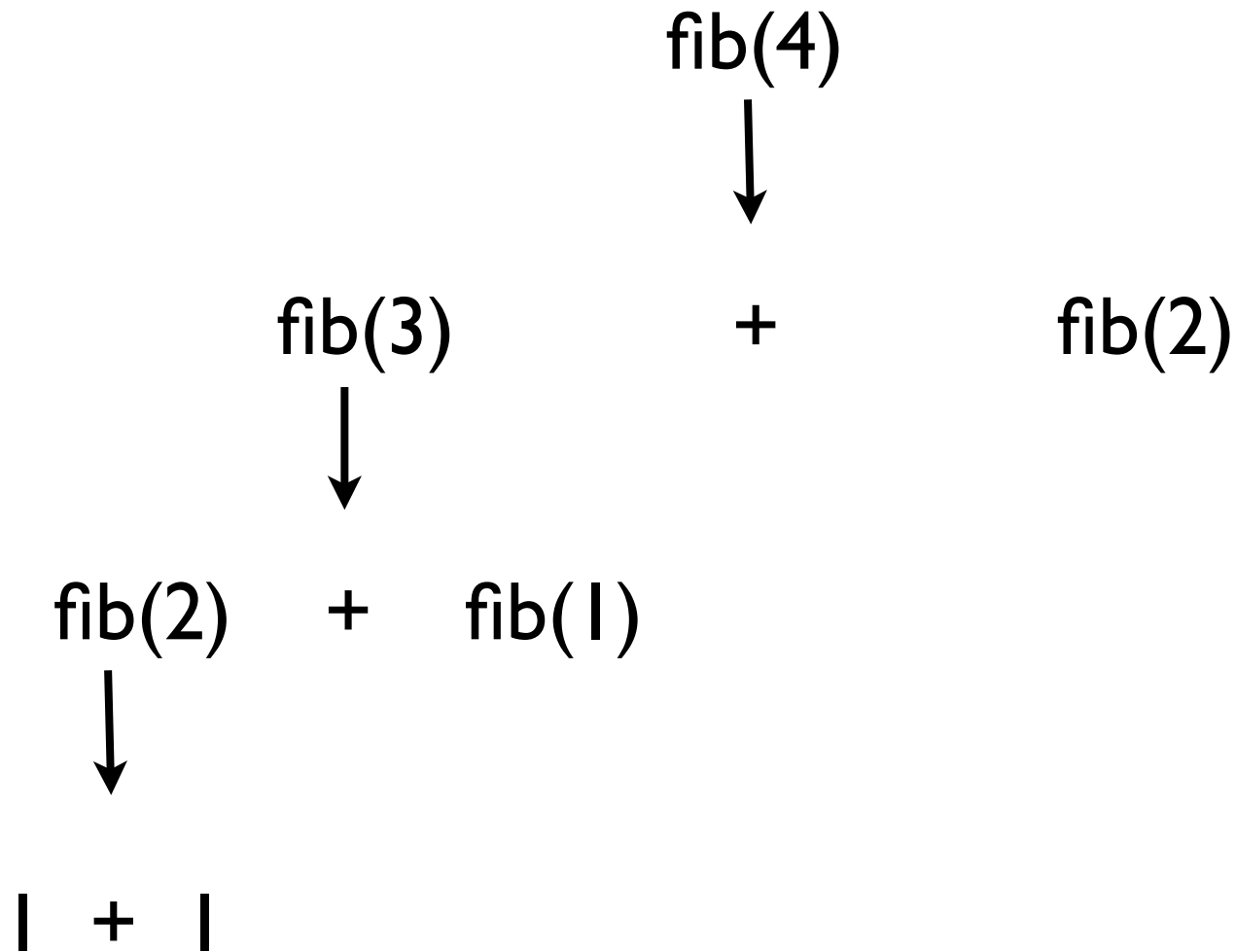
+

fib(1)

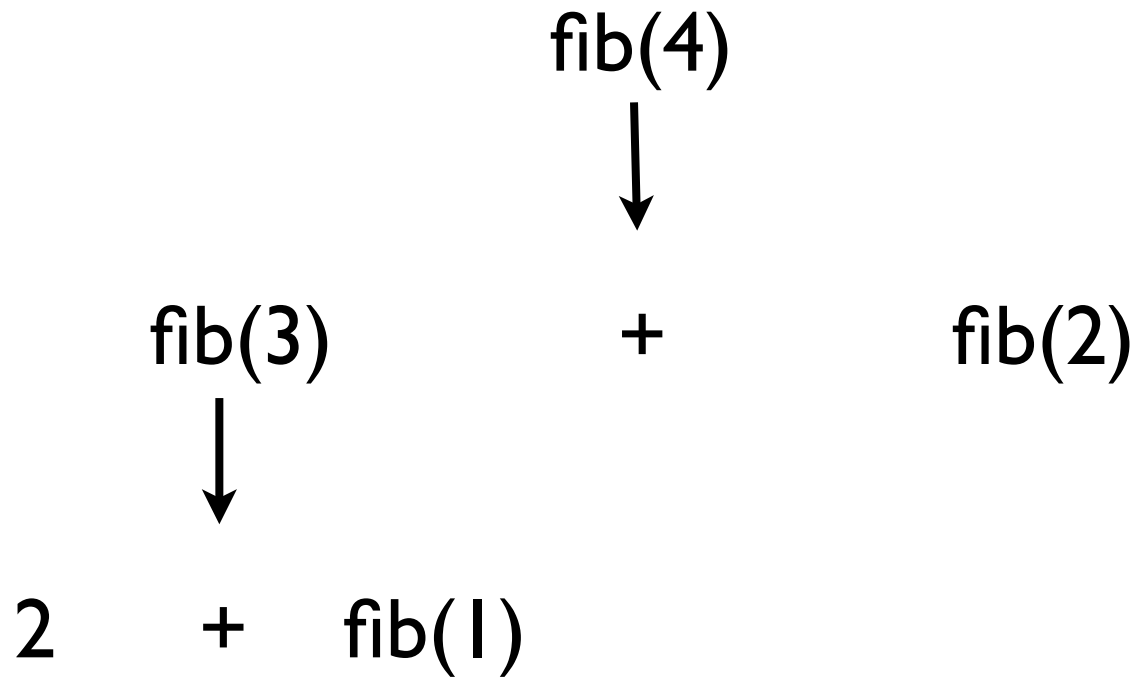


fib(1) + fib(0)

# Unwinding the code

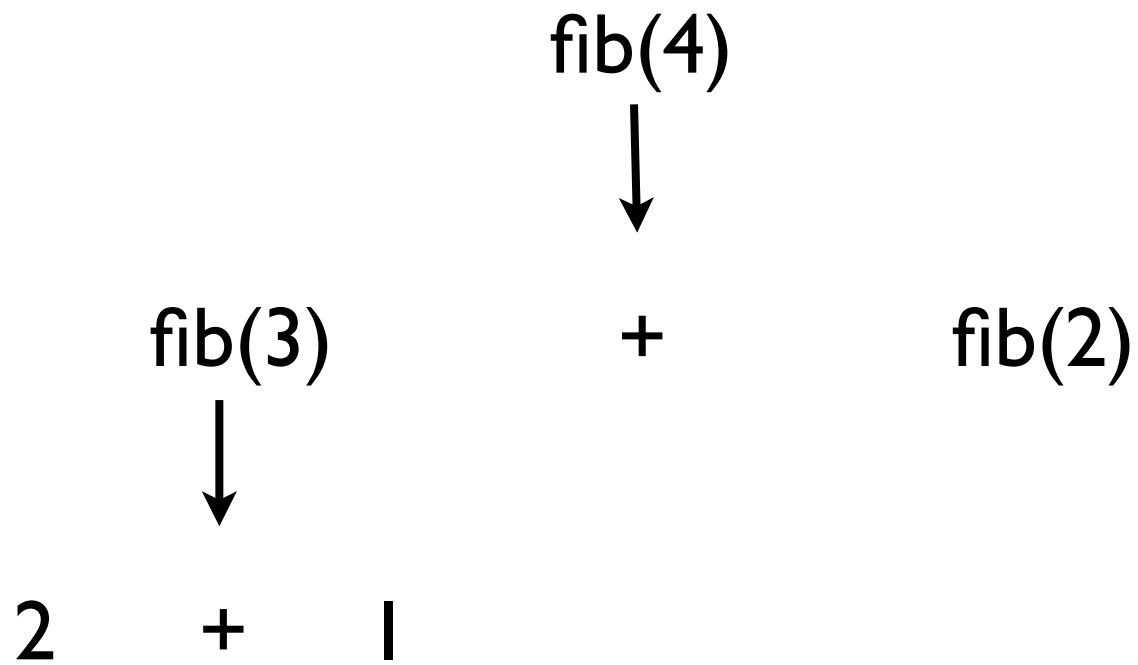


# Unwinding the code





# Unwinding the code



# Unwinding the code

fib(4)

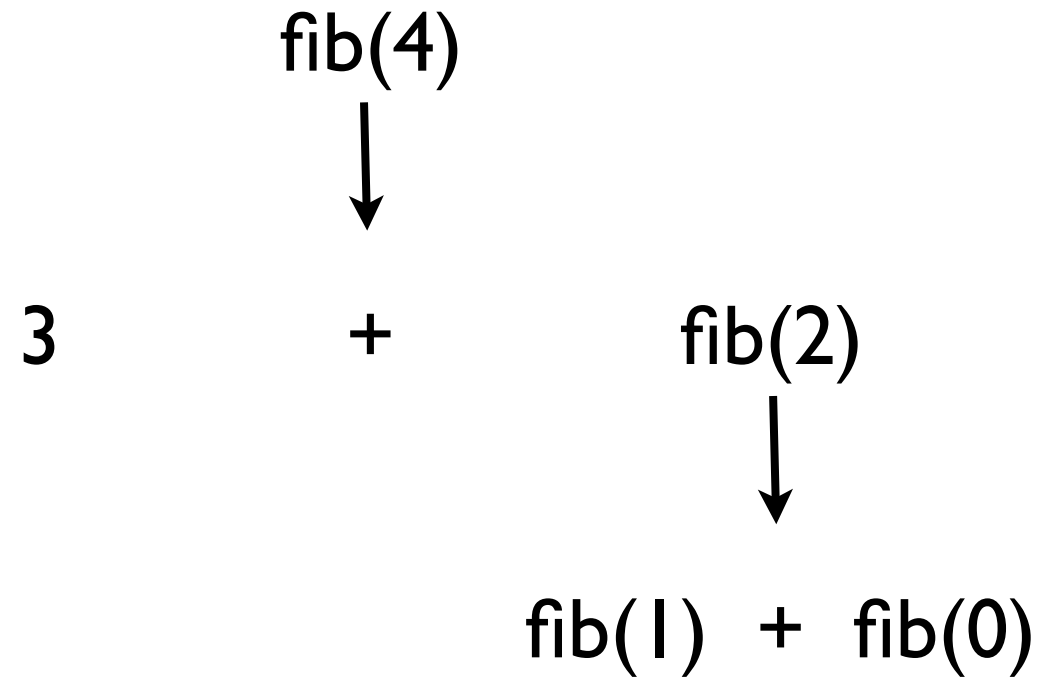


3

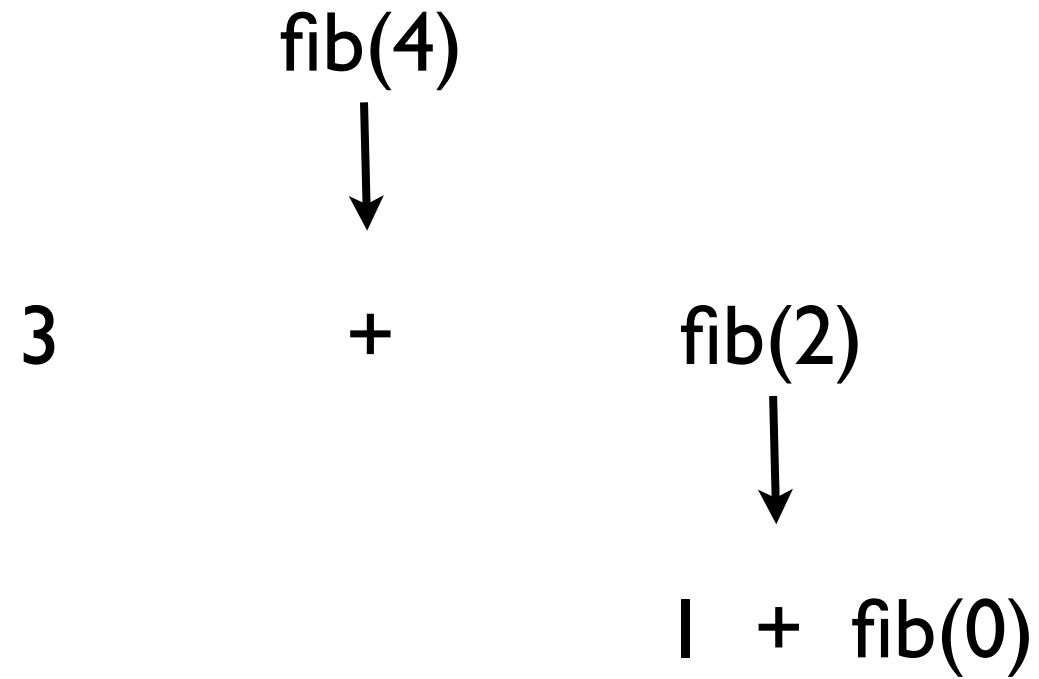
+

fib(2)

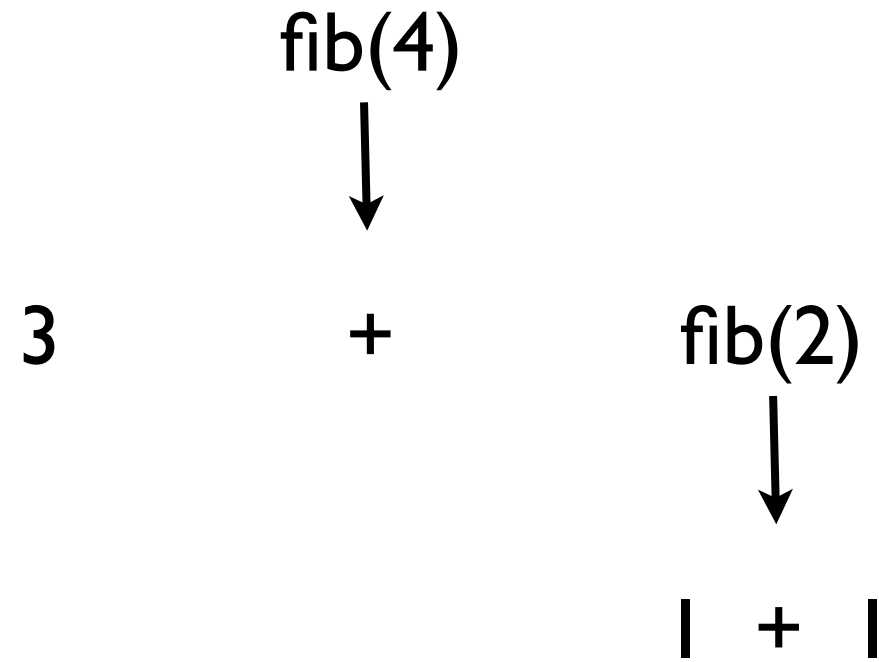
# Unwinding the code



# Unwinding the code



# Unwinding the code



# Unwinding the code

fib(4)



3

+

2

# Unwinding the code

5

# Memoization

```
fibResults = dict()
```

```
def fib(n):  
    if (n in fibResults):  
        return fibResults[n]  
    if (n < 2):  
        result = 1  
    else:  
        result = fib(n-1) + fib(n-2)  
    fibResults[n] = result  
    return result
```



# Expanding the stack size and recursion limit

```
def rangeSum(lo, hi):  
    if (lo > hi):  
        return 0  
    else:  
        return lo + rangeSum(lo+1, hi)
```

```
print(rangeSum(1, 1234))
```

```
# RuntimeError: maximum recursion depth exceeded
```

```
print(callWithLargeStack(rangeSum(1, 123456)))
```

```
# Works
```

# **More Examples**

# Power set

Given a list, return a list of all the subsets of the list.

[1,2,3] -> [[], [1], [2], [3], [1,2], [2,3], [1,3], [1,2,3]]

# Power set

Given a list, return a list of all the subsets of the list.

[1,2,3] -> [[], [1], [2], [3], [1,2], [2,3], [1,3], [1,2,3]]

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Given a list, return a list of all the subsets of the list.

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All subsets = All subsets that do not contain 1 +

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All subsets = All subsets that do not contain 1 +

# Power set

Given a list, return a list of all the subsets of the list.

`[1,2,3] -> [[], [1], [2], [3], [1,2], [2,3], [1,3], [1,2,3]]`

All subsets = All subsets that do not contain `l` +  
All subsets that contain `l`

# Power set

Given a list, return a list of all the subsets of the list.

$[1,2,3] \rightarrow [ [], [1], [2], [3], [1,2], [2,3], [1,3], [1,2,3] ]$

$[1] +$  subset that doesn't contain a 1

All subsets = All subsets that do not contain 1 +  
All subsets that contain 1



# Power set

Given a list, return a list of all the subsets of the list.

[1,2,3] -> [[], [1], [2], [3], [1,2], [2,3], [1,3], [1,2,3]]

```
def powerset(a):  
    if (len(a) == 0):  
        return []  
    else:  
        allSubsets = [ ]  
        for subset in powerset(a[1:]):  
            allSubsets += [subset]  
            allSubsets += [[a[0]] + subset]  
        return allSubsets
```

# Power set

Given a list, return a list of all the subsets of the list.

[1,2,3] -> [[], [1], [2], [3], [1,2], [2,3], [1,3], [1,2,3]]

```
def powerset(a):  
    if (len(a) == 0):  
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    else:  
        allSubsets = []  
        for subset in powerset(a[1:]):  
            allSubsets += [subset]  
            allSubsets += [[a[0]] + subset]  
        return allSubsets
```

# Power set

Given a list, return a list of all the subsets of the list.

[1,2,3] -> [[], [1], [2], [3], [1,2], [2,3], [1,3], [1,2,3]]

```
def powerset(a):  
    if (len(a) == 0):  
        return []  
    else:  
        allSubsets = [ ]  
        for subset in powerset(a[1:]):  
            allSubsets += [subset]  
            allSubsets += [[a[0]] + subset]  
        return allSubsets
```

# Permutations

Given a list, return all permutations of the list.

[1,2,3] -> [[1,2,3], [2,1,3], [2,3,1], [1,3,2], [3,1,2], [3,2,1]]

# Permutations

Given a list, return all permutations of the list.

[1,2,3] -> [[1,2,3], [2,1,3], [2,3,1], [1,3,2], [3,1,2], [3,2,1]]  
[1,2,3], [2,1,3], [2,3,1]

# Permutations

Given a list, return all permutations of the list.

[1,2,3] -> [[1,2,3], [2,1,3], [2,3,1], [1,3,2], [3,1,2], [3,2,1]]  
[1,2,3], [2,1,3], [2,3,1] [1,3,2], [3,1,2], [3,2,1]

# Permutations

Given a list, return all permutations of the list.

[1,2,3] -> [[1,2,3], [2,1,3], [2,3,1], [1,3,2], [3,1,2], [3,2,1]]

```
def permutations(a):  
    if (len(a) == 0):  
        return [[]]  
    else:  
        allPerms = []  
        for subPermutation in permutations(a[1:]):  
            for i in range(len(subPermutation)+1):  
                allPerms += [subPermutation[:i] + [a[0]] + subPermutation[i:]]  
    return allPerms
```

# Permutations

Given a list, return all permutations of the list.

[1,2,3] -> [[1,2,3], [2,1,3], [2,3,1], [1,3,2], [3,1,2], [3,2,1]]

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            for i in range(len(subPermutation)+1):  
                allPerms += [subPermutation[:i] + [a[0]] + subPermutation[i:]]  
    return allPerms
```





# Permutations

Given a list, return all permutations of the list.

[1,2,3] -> [[1,2,3], [2,1,3], [2,3,1], [1,3,2], [3,1,2], [3,2,1]]

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def permutations(a):  
    if (len(a) == 0):  
        return [[]]  
    else:  
        allPerms = []  
        for subPermutation in permutations(a[1:]):  
            for i in range(len(subPermutation)+1):  
                allPerms += [subPermutation[:i] + [a[0]] + subPermutation[i:]]  
        return allPerms
```

# Print files in a directory

Name	^	Date Modified	Size	Kind
▶ Folder1		Today, 10:11 PM	--	Folder
▶ Folder2		Today, 10:12 PM	--	Folder
 helloworld.py		Oct 7, 2014, 1:10 PM	812 bytes	Python
 todo		Oct 3, 2014, 1:04 PM	1 KB	rich tex

# Print files in a directory

Name	^	Date Modified	Size	Kind
▼ Folder1		Today, 10:11 PM	--	Folder
foo.py		Oct 7, 2014, 1:10 PM	812 bytes	Python
fooo.py		Oct 7, 2014, 1:10 PM	812 bytes	Python
▼ SubFolder1		Today, 10:11 PM	--	Folder
foooo.py		Oct 7, 2014, 1:10 PM	812 bytes	Python
▼ SubFolder2		Today, 10:12 PM	--	Folder
fooooo.py		Oct 7, 2014, 1:10 PM	812 bytes	Python
foooooo.py		Oct 7, 2014, 1:10 PM	812 bytes	Python
▼ SubSubFolder1		Today, 10:13 PM	--	Folder
somePic		Today, 9:32 PM	56 KB	PNG im
▼ Folder2		Today, 10:12 PM	--	Folder
haha		Oct 3, 2014, 1:04 PM	1 KB	rich tex
helloworld.py		Oct 7, 2014, 1:10 PM	812 bytes	Python
todo		Oct 3, 2014, 1:04 PM	1 KB	rich tex

# Print files in a directory

```
import os
def printFiles(path):
    if (os.path.isdir(path) == False):
        # base case: not a folder, but a file, so print its path
        print(path)
    else:
        # recursive case: it's a folder
        for filename in os.listdir(path):
            printFiles(path + "/" + filename)
```

# Fractals: Sierpinski Triangle

level 0



level 1



level 2



```
def drawST(x, y, size, level):
```

```
# (x, y) is the bottom-left corner of the triangle
```

```
if (level == 0):
```

```
    canvas.create_polygon((x, y),  
                           (x+size, y),  
                           (x+size/2, y-size*(3**0.5)/2),  
                           fill="black" )
```

```
else:
```

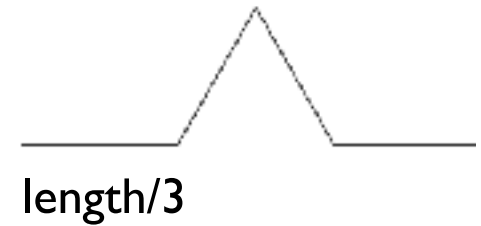
```
    drawST(x, y, size/2, level-1)
```

```
    drawST(x+size/2, y, size/2, level-1)
```

```
    drawST(x+size/4, y-size*(3**0.5)/4, size/2, level-1)
```

# Fractals

A change rule:



# Fractals: kochSnowflake

$n = 1$



$n = 2$



$n = 3$

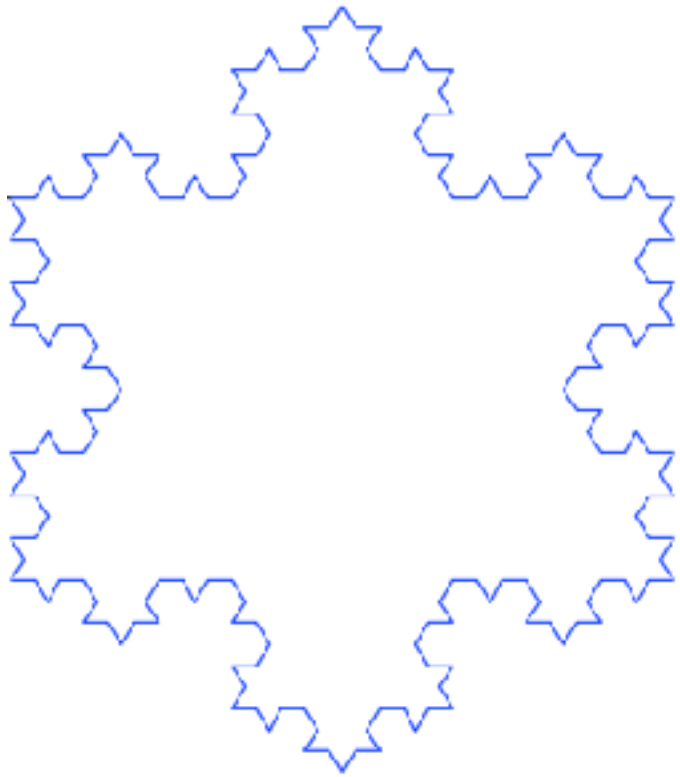


$n = 4$



```
def kochSide(length, n):  
    if (n == 1):  
        turtle.forward(length)  
    else:  
        kochSide(length/3, n-1)  
        turtle.left(60)  
        kochSide(length/3, n-1)  
        turtle.right(120)  
        kochSide(length/3, n-1)  
        turtle.left(60)  
        kochSide(length/3, n-1)
```

# Fractals: kochSnowflake



```
def kochSnowflake(length, n):  
    # just call kochSide 3 times  
    for step in range(3):  
        kochSide(length, n)  
        turtle.right(120)
```